

**University of Debrecen
Faculty of Economics and Business
Council of Student Research Societies**

**THE SUBSTANTIVE AND FORMAL
REQUIREMENTS OF TDK PAPERS**

1. General requirements

The paper must be uploaded in electronic format to the Faculty TDT system (<https://econ-tdk.unideb.hu/>) by the submission deadline in accordance with the guideline titled “Information for students on the process of registration and application for the faculty’s Student Research Society Conference and the process of submitting the papers”, to which a scanned copy of the original signed “Declaration by the student and the consultant” (Appendix 8 to the TDK Regulations) must be attached separately. We emphasize that the paper must be – and can only be – uploaded in the form of a PDF document, which should be named as follows: XDXCBQ_TDK.pdf, where the example XDXCBQ is the student’s NEPTUN code, followed by an underscore character and the letters “TDK”.

The paper is evaluated by two reviewers from among the members of the evaluation committee of the given category, taking into account the evaluation criteria provided. These criteria can be found in the document titled “Evaluation form of TDK papers”. Spelling, style, and the formal requirements discussed below are also among the evaluation criteria. In terms of (Hungarian) spelling, the latest edition of the publication titled *A magyar helyesírás szabályai* (The Rules of Hungarian Orthography) are guiding.

2. The length requirements applicable to TDK papers

As regards the length of TDK papers, the following requirements should be observed:

- In the **Section of Economics**, the requirement is that the length of the paper can be **up to 80 pages** (with no lower limit), which is understood as ranging from the first page of the Introduction to the last page of the Summary, i.e. without any appendices.
- According to the requirements of the **Section of Agricultural Sciences**, the length of the paper, including appendices, must be **at least 30 and not more than 50 pages**.
- In the **Section of Physical Education and Sport Sciences**, the length of the papers (including any appendices) **is maximum 20 pages**, with no minimum requirement.

It is recommended that the criteria in terms of length (and content) of the OTDK section into which the paper may be delegated in case of qualifying into the national round (OTDK) should be taken into consideration already at the time when preparing the paper for the Faculty conference. Students are encouraged to discuss with their consultants concerning the above. If necessary, the advisors of the Student Research Society at the Faculty level can also provide advice on this. The current calls for papers and requirements of the three relevant OTDK sections can be downloaded under the OTDK menu item of the Faculty’s TDT website.

3. The formal requirements applicable to TDK papers

The TDK paper should be printed on white sheets of A4 size, with 2.5 cm margins on all sides, using 12-point size Times New Roman font and 1.5 line spacing. The pages should be numbered at the centre bottom of the page, with the exception of the cover page, the abstract and the appendices.

Please use single 0 (zero) spacing before and after the paragraphs (text, title, name of chapters, etc.). (This is the default setting of the Microsoft Word.) The paragraphs should be

separated without a line break (no empty line), starting with 1 cm indentation (as used in the present document).

Please start every main chapter (see the structure discussed in Chapter 3) on a new page. The individual chapters should be given decimal chapter numbers, with the exception of the “Table of Contents”, the “Introduction”, the “Abstract”, the “References” and the “Appendices”. Main chapters should have chapter numbers with one digit (1, 2, 3, etc.), while subchapter numbers should consist of two or a maximum three digits (1.1, 1.2 or 1.1.1, 1.1.2, etc.). The title of the main chapters should be written using 14-point size, bold, Times New Roman font, with capital letters. Unnumbered main chapters should be centre aligned, while numbered ones should be aligned left. The format of first-level subchapters (with two-digit subchapter numbers) should be set in 12-point size Times New Roman bold, while second-level subchapters (with three-digit subchapter numbers) in 12-point size Times New Roman italics. For additional subheading titles, use a unique formatting without numbering.

The width of tables and figures is recommended to be of A4 size or multiples. The content and aesthetic values of the TDK paper are enhanced by clearly designed tables, figures, diagrams, and photographs. Each table, figure or photograph should have a title and a serial number, in such a way that the title and number of tables are inserted above the table, while the title and number of figures/photographs below the figure/photograph. There should be references to all tables, figures and photographs from the text. The symbols of the SI (Système International d’ Unités) should be used for units of measurement.

The formal requirements applicable to tables are in accordance with the following sample (*Table 1*). Reference in the body of the paper should be in accordance with the previous sentence, i.e. in or without parentheses, using the word “Table” followed by the number, in italics. After the text, the word “Table” followed by the serial number of the table should be inserted after a line break, followed by the title of the table, in bold type. Units of measurement may be shown as indicated in *Table 1* (in parentheses, below the title of the table, set in normal, italicised font), or after a line break following the title of the table, justified right (e.g.: Unit of measurement: kg/ha). The designations in the first row of the table should be edited in bold, vertically and horizontally centred. The font size of the contents of the table may differ from the 12-point size, depending on the content, and the line spacing is usually 1. Regardless of the number of columns, tables should extend from margin to margin (if necessary, a wider column should be set) (Clicking on the table and use the “AutoFit Window” command). The lines around the tables should have a line thickness of 0.5 points.

The indication of the source is always required under the tables, without a line break After the source of the table, the text may continue in the next line after the line break.

Table 1: Economic indicators for the different systems of egg production

Production system	Production of eggs (pcs/hen/year)	Use of feed (g/hen/day)	Fixed cost (EUR/place for hen/year)	Working time (minutes/hen/year)
Conventional cage	280	110	2.00	5
Furnished cage	275	115	3.60	n.a.
Multi-level cage with litter	270	120	3.60	10
Deep litter cage	270	120	3.90	16
Cage with run	260	125	>4.00	22

Source: Damme, 2011

Please use *Figure 1* as a sample for the formatting of figures. The serial numbers and descriptions of figures should be edited similarly to those of tables, except that they must be placed under the figures. After a continuous text, the figure may be inserted into the following line after the line break. Please always insert figures as enhanced metafiles. The title of the figure should be placed in the line following the figure (do not use spacing before and after), followed by the source. These require editing to a form as described in case of tables.

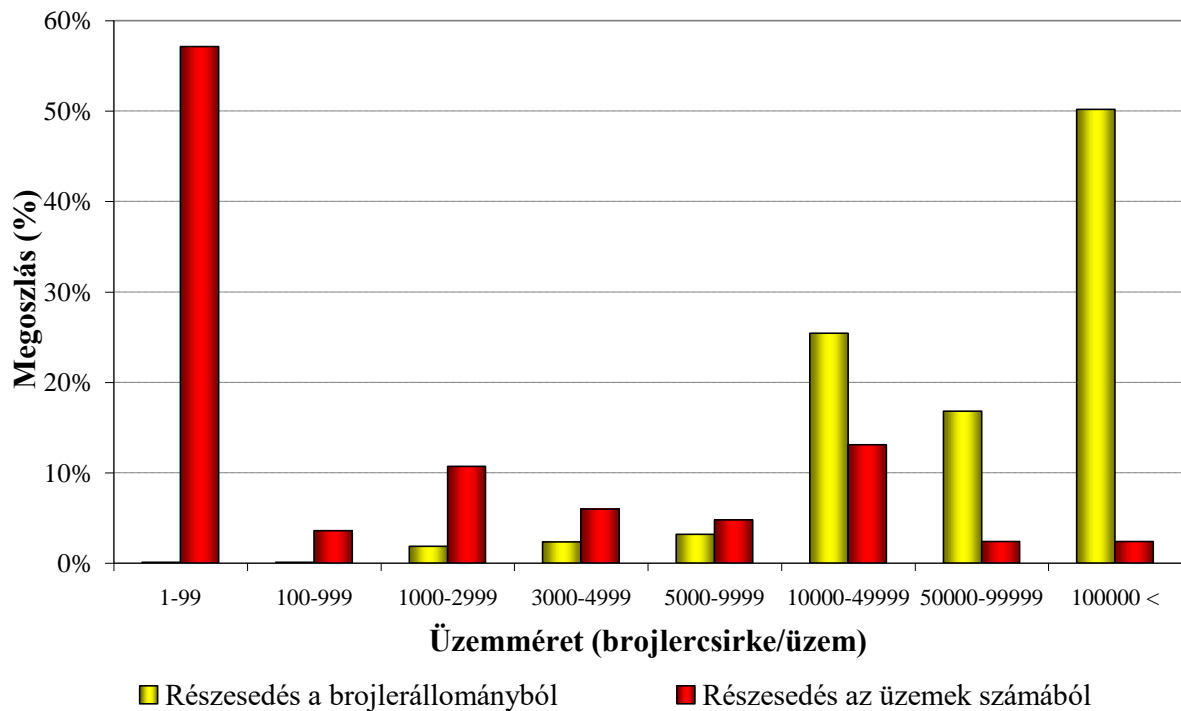


Figure 1: **The distribution of the broiler stock in Hungary according to plant size (2005)**

Source: Eurostat, 2007

4. The expected structure of TDK papers

TDK papers should be prepared along the structure described in detail below.

- Cover page
- Abstract
- Table of contents
- Introduction
- 1. Raising of topic
- 2. Review of relevant literature
- 3. Material and method
- 4. Findings and their analysis
- 5. Conclusions and recommendations
- Summary
- References
- Appendices

Cover page

Please use the specimen in *Appendix 1* when preparing the cover page of the paper. The cover page contains the name of the institution, the phrase “Student Research Society”, the title of the paper in Hungarian and in English, the word “Debrecen” and the date of the closing of the manuscript. Please provide the date of the closing of the paper by identifying the day, month and year completion of the test, with a precise indication of the year, month and day, thereby helping the appropriate evaluation. The title of the paper should be concise, easily comprehensible and expressive of the content.

Abstract

Please insert the Abstract drawn up on the basis of the guidance provided in the document titled “The substantive and formal requirements of TDK abstracts” after the “Cover page” and before the “Table of contents”, without page numbering. The abstract should start with the title of the paper and should not be marked as a chapter title. It should not be included in the table of contents either.

Table of contents

The table of contents should be generated automatically, which presupposes that the titles of the individual chapters are edited as headings – in accordance with the format discussed before. The abstract and its page number should not be included in the table of contents.

Introduction

The introduction of the paper should address the theoretical and practical significance of the topic (maximum 2 pages).

Raising of topic

In the raising of topic, it is necessary to justify the own research, and to precisely define the objectives, as well as the tasks attached to those objectives (1-2 pages).

Review of relevant literature

In the literature review, the literature related to the subject should be processed and presented, which should be closely linked to the subject. The results described in the literature should be critically analysed and evaluated. The length of this part should be 20-25% of the paper. The method of referencing is presented in *Chapter 5-6*.

Material and method

In this chapter, the conditions of experimentation, testing, and methods of analysis shall be described in the description of materials and methods related to tests, monographic analyses. This chapter should not be longer than 10-15% of the entire paper.

Findings and their analysis

This chapter contains the results of the author's own studies and analyses. The results should be summarised in tables, illustrated by figures, and verified by way of mathematical-statistical methods, taking into account the specificities of the discipline. It is important that the student record, explain and compare the results with the results of other studies accurately and transparently. This chapter should comprise 40-50% of the total volume of the paper.

Conclusions and recommendations

This chapter should present the main conclusions drawn on the basis of the results, and make recommendations for their practical application and/or further development. The length of this chapter should be 2 to 3 pages.

Summary

The summary chapter is not necessarily identical with the abstract submitted at the time of application. The length of this chapter should not be more than 3 pages, which means summarising the substance of the TDK paper in 3 pages. The author should briefly summarise the circumstances under which investigations were carried out, as well as the scope of the issues covered (objectives). The main results, findings and the conclusions drawn should be presented here. An effort should be made for concise and clear wording.

References

For the detailed requirements concerning the bibliographical references, see *Chapter 5*. The proposed structure of the references is the following (in the case of a sufficient number of items, it is appropriate to split it into Hungarian and foreign parts):

- books, articles, studies;
- data collection on the Internet (in this case, particular attention should be paid to the citations, and references should be provided preferably by way of indicating the authors and titles);
- other sources, e.g.: provisions of law, statistical data sources, company materials.

Appendices

This is the place for such large-size tables and figures the insertion of which in the main body of the text would have been problematic. In addition, this is also where the documents serving as the basis of questionnaire-based surveys, as well as the underlying tables of statistical and mathematical calculations can be inserted. In some cases, shorter textual documents (e.g. contracts, details from provisions of law) can also be included here. The length of the appendices should not be more than 8-10 pages.

5. The methods of using references

One of the most important formal characteristics of academic writing is that any statement that is not our own idea but comes from a previously published source must be supported by a citation. Citing the academic literature and sources used in writing the paper is mandatory. We would like to specifically emphasize that plagiarism is not permitted in any form, and even one's own work may not be quoted without a citation (prohibition of self-plagiarism).

There are two ways to incorporate sources into our paper:

- direct quotation
- paraphrased quotation

Direct quotations are generally used when reproducing definitions or quoting individual experts. In such cases, we do not alter the quoted section in any way and place the text within quotation marks. It should be no longer than a short paragraph.

Paraphrased quotation: A significant portion of the "Literature Review" section of the thesis consists of paraphrased quotations, which essentially means rephrasing the relevant parts of the sources used in our own words.

All sources used in the paper – regardless of the citation method – must be identified and cited. Citations appear in the text as in-text citations. The function of an in-text citation is to clearly identify a specific entry in the reference list. Within the text, the citation consists of the author's or authors' last name, followed by a comma and a space, and then the year of publication (in standard font). All in-text citations must be listed at the end of the paper in the **Bibliography**, and every source that appears in the "Bibliography" must be cited in the text.

Please format citations and the reference list according to the APA (American Psychological Association, 2020, 7th Edition) international standard, as illustrated in the examples below. References can also be categorized and managed using reference management software recommended by the University and National Library of Debrecen (RefWorks, Mendeley, EndNote, Zotero, etc.). More detailed information on reference management software is available here: <https://lib.unideb.hu/en/reference-manager-sofware>

The **format of in-text citations** depends on the number of authors and whether the author's name is included within the sentence (so-called direct citation or narrative citation style) or the authors' information is listed in parentheses after the cited text (both are acceptable). If the citation is placed in parentheses at the end of the text, the period at the end of the sentence should be placed after the in-text citation in parentheses.

Examples of in-text citations

In the case of a single author: The author's last name is capitalized (not italicized, not bold, and not all caps!), followed by a comma and a space, then the year of publication, e.g.:

- when used at the end of a sentence or paragraph, e.g. Of the generally recognized rankings that still exist today, the oldest is the Times Higher Education Ranking (Mihályi, 2020).
- used as part of a sentence, e.g., According to Fejes (2015), a balance of five key input factors is necessary for successful innovation.
- used as a direct quotation, e.g., "Another argument in its favor is that investments are easier to observe and allow for forecasting – as opposed to loyalty, which is difficult to measure and can generally only be inferred from actual behavior after the fact"

(Mike, 2008:95). When quoting verbatim, care must be taken to always include the exact page number, separated by a colon after the year.

For two authors: Both authors' last names are capitalized (not italicized, not bold and not all caps!). In the text (for direct citations), use "and" between the authors' last names, while for indirect citations, use "&" between the last names:

- at the end of a sentence or paragraph, e.g., Members of the sales chain transmit information in both directions, and it follows that the fewer the participants and the shorter the chain, the more accurate the flow of information (Kotler & Keller, 2012).
- used as part of a sentence, e.g., Phan and Chambers (2016) identified two additional factors compared to the original model.

For three or more authors: The first author's last name is capitalized (not italicized, not bold, and not all caps!), followed by "et al.", then the year of publication separated by a comma and a space, e.g.:

- at the end of a sentence or paragraph, e.g. The Porter–Stern model is a comparative innovation analysis, and its outcome variable is explicitly innovation-oriented. The Porter–Stern model was further developed by its authors (Furman et al., 2002).
- used as part of a sentence, e.g., Along with the fact that workers who left the sectors mentioned by Kovács et al. (2021) (tourism, hospitality, travel, personal services) have long since been absorbed by the market. Or: In the literature, Wang et al. (2019) examined the validity of both hypotheses regarding Bitcoin in relation to fifteen foreign currencies.

Web references: For online sources, we cite the author and the year of publication in accordance with the preceding points; the web address (URL) is listed only in the "Bibliography." If the author cannot be identified, cite the website name followed by the year of access in parentheses. The publication date should be provided in the format "year, month, day" in parentheses after the author's name, provided that this information is available in such detail. According to the seventh edition of the APA Handbook, the date of access/download is not included in the bibliographic entry for websites unless the publication date cannot be identified. In this case, the abbreviation "n.d." (i.e., "no date") must be used in both in-text and reference list citations. For example:

- at the end of a sentence or paragraph, e.g., The advantage of this method is that it is easy to implement, as it relies entirely on the EU's classification of economic activities for sector classifications and risk identification (Eurostat, 2008).
- used as part of a sentence, e.g., Based on data from the OECD (2019), we make a few summary observations regarding five of the nine topics selected at random from the list above.

When citing sources available online, it is not always possible to provide the page number for direct quotations. In such cases, it is sufficient to include the author's name and the year of publication.

Multiple consecutive sources: These should be separated by commas within parentheses and listed in ascending order by date, e.g.: According to statistical reports (KSH, 2016; NKFIH, 2018), the domestic SME sector typically does not lead in innovation. Very few studies examine the relationship between foreign direct investment and bank performance/efficiency (Konara et al., 2019; Tahir & Alam, 2020).

If multiple works by the same author published within a single year are cited: In this case, the sources are distinguished from one another in the text using the letters “abc,” and the same practice must be followed in the “Bibliography.” e.g., One possible way to cope with the crisis – as confirmed by data from the Hungarian Central Statistical Office (KSH, 2013a) – was to replace longer vacations involving visits to cultural attractions or events with shorter visits, often one-day trips. According to the results of the KSH (2013b) survey, since 2008.

Citing multiple sources from a single author: The crises of more recent eras can be explained by the expanded theories represented by Dooley (1994, 1996) within the first-generation family of models.

Citing legislation in the text: When citing legal sources at various levels (laws, municipal and other ordinances, as well as various resolutions), the citation in the text must include the year and serial number of the law’s promulgation, as well as the law’s title and name. Laws must be cited by their full name upon first mention; thereafter, only the number, a brief description or the standard abbreviation may be used. When using an abbreviation, the abbreviation must be indicated in parentheses after the first mention. Pay attention to spelling: only the first letter of the names and abbreviations of statutory codes is capitalized (Civil Code, Ptk., Criminal Code, Btk.). Laws are traditionally numbered with Roman numerals, while all other legal acts are numbered with Arabic numerals. When citing legislation, do not place a period after the § symbol. For resolutions, government decrees, government decisions, and ministerial decrees, also indicate the date of publication in the Hungarian Gazette. For lower-level legislation, provide the issue number of the sectoral gazette in which it appeared. For example:

- Act XCII of 2003 on the Rules of Taxation (hereinafter: Art.) or Act IV of 1991 on the Promotion of Employment and the Provision of Benefits to the Unemployed (hereinafter: Fltv.)
- Decree No. 65/2021 (XII. 29.) of the Ministry of Innovation and Technology on the list of qualifications obtainable in higher education and the establishment of new programs

When citing regulations, directives, resolutions, decisions, judgments, and legal cases, the official form must also be used; however, if the title is too long, a shortened version is sufficient in the main text [e.g.], as described in IRM Regulation No. 61/2009 (XII. 14.).

6. Requirements pertaining to the bibliographical references

In the bibliography, sources must be listed in alphabetical order by the authors’ last names. Entries in the bibliography do not need to be numbered. Only sources that the candidate has used and cited in the thesis may be included in the bibliography. Titles such as Dr., Prof. and other prefixes should not be included in the bibliography, even if they appear in the original source. If a source has a DOI identifier, it must be included in the corresponding entry in the bibliography. If a source has both a DOI identifier and a URL, only the DOI identifier should be listed.

Citation of a journal article

The author's last name is followed by a comma, then the first name(s) abbreviated to the first letter and a period, followed by the year of publication in parentheses and a period. Only the first letter of the article title is capitalized; the title is followed by a period. (For titles consisting of two parts (e.g., if there is a subtitle), the first word of the second part must also begin with a capital letter). The journal's name is set in italics, followed by a comma, the volume number of the journal (in italics), and immediately after that, without a space, the issue number in parentheses. The page numbers on which the article appears are indicated with a hyphen. There must be no space immediately before or after the hyphen. The page numbers are followed by a period, then the article's DOI, if the article has such an identifier.

If the article has two authors, the ampersand (&) is used between the names. For articles with three or more authors, the names are separated by commas up to the last author, and the ampersand (&) is used before the last author's name. For example:

- Fejes, E. (2015). Innovációs kalandozások az elmélettől a stratégiáig. *Vezetéstudomány*, 46(6), 58–69. <http://doi.org/10.14267/VEZTUD.2015.06.06>
- Marzagão, D.S.L., & Carvalho, M.M. (2016). Critical success factors for Six Sigma projects. *International Journal of Project Management*, 34(8), 1505–1518. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijproman.2016.08.005>

Book citation

The author's last name is followed by a comma, then the first name(s) abbreviated to the first letter and a period, followed by the year of publication in parentheses and a period. The book title is set in italics, with only the first letter capitalized, and the title is followed by a period. (For titles consisting of two parts (e.g., if there is a subtitle), the first word of the second part must also begin with a capital letter.) After the book title, but before the period, the volume or edition number must be displayed in parentheses, if such information is available. The publisher's name is followed by a period, then the DOI (or, in the case of an e-book, the URL), if such information is available for the book.

- e.g., Single author: Author, A. A. (year of publication). Book title (edition or volume number). Publisher's name. DOI or URL for e-books
- Two authors: Author, A.A., & Author, B.B. (year of publication). Book title (edition or volume number). Publisher. DOI or URL for e-books
- Three or more authors: Author, A.A., Author, B.B., & Author, C.C. (year). Book title (edition or volume number). Publisher. DOI or URL for e-books
- Varian, H.R. (2018). *Mikroökonómia középfokon: egy modern megközelítés* (4. bőv. átdolg. kiad.). Akadémia.
- Bergstrom, T.C., & Varian H.R. (2009). *Workouts in intermediate microeconomics: [a modern approach]* (8th. ed.). Norton.

For books available in electronic format: Last name of the author(s), comma, first initial of the first name, period; if there are multiple authors, separate them with commas, using the ampersand (&) before the last author's name; year of publication in parentheses, period, space; title of the work in italics, followed by a period; publisher, comma. URL

- pl. Bauer, A. & Berács, J. (2017): *Marketing*. Akadémiai, https://mersz.hu/dokumentum/dj204m_1/

Citation for a book excerpt

The author's last name is followed by a comma, then the first name(s) abbreviated to the first letter and a period, followed by the year of publication in parentheses and a period. The title of the book chapter is NOT in italics; only the first letter is capitalized, and the title is followed by a period. This information pertains to the book chapter itself. It is always followed by the word "In." This is followed by the editor's first name(s), abbreviated to the first letter and followed by a period, and then the full last name(s). The names of all editors must be listed, separated by commas, following the format described above, although in the case of multiple editors, the ampersand (&) must be used before the last name. After the editors' names, the abbreviation "(Ed.)" should be used for a single editor, and "(Eds.)" for multiple editors, indicating that he is the editor or they are the editors. This is followed by a comma, the book's title in italics, and then a period. After the book title, but before the period, the volume or edition number must be displayed in parentheses, followed by the abbreviation "pp." (pages) and the page numbers on which the chapter appears. The publisher's name is followed by a period, then the DOI (or, in the case of an e-book, the URL), if available.

- Kovács, Á., Poór, J., Šeben, Z. & Szretykó, Gy. (2021). A koronavírus-válság hatása a munkaerőpiacra és a humán erőforrásokra. In: A. Makkos, P. Kecskés, & V. Kövecsesné-Gösi (Eds.), *Kizökkent világ – szokatlan és különleges élethelyzetek: a nemkonvencionális, nem „normális”, nem kiszámítható jelenségek korszaka* (pp. 134–144). Széchenyi István Egyetem.

Online sources

Author(s) name(s), date, title, name of the source, and URL. If there is no author, include the (short) name of the website.

pl. NKFIH (2018). Milyen a hazai innovációs teljesítmény az EU 2018-ban kiadott innovációs rangsorának adatai szerint? <https://nkfih.gov.hu/hivatalrol/hivatal-hirei/milyen-hazai-innovacios-teljesitmeny>

Example of how to compile a bibliography

1991. évi IV. törvény a foglalkoztatás elősegítéséről és a munkanélküliek ellátásáról

2003. évi XCII. törvény az adózás rendjéről

65/2021. (XII. 29.) ITM rendelet a felsőoktatásban szerzhető képzések jegyzékéről és az új képzések létesítéséről

Dooley, M. (1994). *Are Recent Capital Inflows to Developing Countries a Vote for or Against Economic Policy Reforms?* Working Papers, 295., Department of Economics, University of California, Berkeley

Dooley, M. (1996). Capital Control and Emerging Markets. *International Journal of Finance and Economics*, 1(3), 197–205. [https://doi.org/10.1002/\(SICI\)1099-1158\(199607\)1:3<197::AID-IJFE20>3.0.CO;2-0](https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1099-1158(199607)1:3<197::AID-IJFE20>3.0.CO;2-0)

Eurostat (2008). *NACE Rev. 2 – Statistical classification of economic activities in the European Community*. <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/documents/3859598/5902521/KS-RA-07-015-EN.PDF>

Fejes, E. (2015). Innovációs kalandozások az elmélettől a stratégiáig. *Vezetéstudomány*, 46(6), 58–69. <http://doi.org/10.14267/VEZTUD.2015.06.06>

- Furman, J., Porter, M.E., & Stern, S. (2002). The Determinants of National Innovative Capacity. *Research Policy*, 31(6), 899–933. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0048-7333\(01\)00152-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0048-7333(01)00152-4)
- Khan, M. A. (2008). Financial development and economic growth in Pakistan: evidence based on autoregressive distributed lag (ARDL) approach. *South Asia Economic Journal*, 9(2), 375–391. <https://doi.org/10.1177/139156140800900206>
- Kovács, Á., Poór, J., Šeben, Z. & Szretykó, Gy. (2021): A koronavírus-válság hatása a munkaerőpiacra és a humán erőforrásokra. In: A. Makkos, P. Kecskés & V. Kövecsesné-Gősi (szerk.), *Kizökkent világ – szokatlan és különleges élethelyzetek: a nemkonvencionális, nem „normális”, nem kiszámítható jelenségek korszaka* (pp. 134–144). Széchenyi István Egyetem.
- Kotler, P. & Keller, K.L. (2012). *Marketingmenedzsment*. Akadémiai Kiadó.
- KSH (2013a). *Jelentés a turizmus 2012. évi teljesítményéről*. Központi Statisztikai Hivatal, Budapest
- KSH (2013b). Nemzetközi turisztikai kereslet, 2012. IV. negyedév. *Statisztikai Tükör*, 7(13), 1–2.
- KSH (2016). *A kis- és középvállalkozások helyzete hazánkban, 2016*. <http://www.ksh.hu/docs/hun/xftp/idoszaki/pdf/kkv16.pdf>
- Mihályi P. (2020). Hol tart a világ az egyetemi rangsorokról való gondolkodásban? *Magyar Tudomány*, 181(10), 1298–1308. <https://www.doi.org/10.1556/2065.181.2020.10.3>
- Mike K. (2008). Kivonulás, tiltakozás és hűség az Európai Unióban. A specifikus beruházások jelentősége. *Századvég*, 13(50), 79–106.
- NKFIH (2018). *Milyen a hazai innovációs teljesítmény az EU 2018-ban kiadott innovációs rangsorának adatai szerint?* <https://nkfi.gov.hu/hivatalrol/hivatal-hirei/milyen-hazai-innovacios-teljesitmeny>
- OECD (2005). *Teachers Matter: Attracting, Developing and Retaining Effective Teachers*. Paris: OECD Publishing, <https://www.oecd.org/education/school/34990905.pdf>
- Phan, U.T.X. & Chambers IV, E. (2018). *Data on Motivations of Food Choices Obtained by Two Techniques: Online Survey and In-depth one-on-one Interview*. *Data in Brief*, 21. 1370–1374. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dib.2018.10.108>
- Tahir, M. & Alam, M.B. (2020). Does well banking performance attract FDI? Empirical evidence from the SAARC economies. *International Journal of Emerging Markets*, 17(2), 413–432. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJOEM-04-2020-0441>
- Wang, P., Zhang, W., Li, X. & Shen, D. (2019). Trading Volume and Return Volatility of Bitcoin Market: Evidence for the Sequential Information Arrival Hypothesis. *Journal of Economic Interaction and Coordination*, 14(2), pp. 377–418, <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11403-019-00250-9>

Appendix 1: The cover page of the TDK paper

**UNIVERSITY OF DEBRECEN
FACULTY OF ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS**

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